

Satellite image with enhanced low cloud-top temperatures (degrees C) for 7:15 a.m. EDT (NOAA)

Agricultural Weather Highlights - Monday - December 29, 2003

- In the West, another round of stormy weather is moving inland across northern California, Oregon, the northern Great Basin, and the interior Northwest. Precipitation is especially beneficial across inland sections of the West, where long-term drought is contributing to low reservoir levels. Meanwhile, dry weather prevails in southern California, following recent heavy rainfall and scattered mud slides.
- *On the Plains*, colder air is overspreading *Montana*, accompanied by beneficial light snow. Meanwhile, slightly cooler air is replacing recent, record-breaking warmth on the *central and southern Plains*, where late-week highs soared to 70 degrees F as far north as *Kansas*. Much of the *Plains*' winter wheat remains poorly established and exposed to potential weather extremes.
- In the Corn Belt, a line of showers stretches from Michigan southwestward into the lower Ohio Valley, maintaining adequate to locally excessive soil moisture for Midwestern winter wheat.
- *In the South*, showers and thunderstorms are moving eastward along a cold front stretching from near the *Missouri Bootheel to the central Gulf Coast*. The rain is aiding winter grains and cool-season pastures.

Outlook: During the early- to mid-week period, occasional rain will accompany a slow-moving cold front across the eastern one-third of the U.S., while a high-pressure system will maintain dry conditions on the central and southern Plains. Farther west, a complex Pacific storm system will spawn two distinct areas of low pressure. The first low-pressure system will trigger locally heavy snow in the Northwest and northern and central Rockies, while the second system will spark heavy rain, high-elevation snow, and gusty winds across the Southwest. By mid-week, light snow will overspread the northern Plains, while high pressure will build across the eastern half of the nation. On New Year's Day, tranquil weather is expected across the Midwest, northern half of the Plains, and much of the East, but stormy weather will return to northern California and the Pacific Northwest. Elsewhere, the first day of 2004 will feature beneficial rainfall on the southern Plains and diminishing storminess in the Southwest. The NWS 6- to 10-day outlook for January 3-7, 2004, calls for below-normal temperatures along the Pacific Coast and in central and northern portions of the Rockies and Plains, while warmer-than-normal conditions will linger across the eastern one-third of the U.S. and in the Gulf Coast region. Above-normal precipitation is likely across the majority of the nation, although near- to below-normal precipitation is forecast across the Rio Grande Valley and parts of Florida.

Contact: Brad Rippey, Agricultural Meteorologist, USDA/OCE/WAOB, Washington, D.C. (202-720-2397) *Web Site:* http://www.usda.gov/oce/waob/jawf/AgWxHighlights/TODAYSWX.PDF